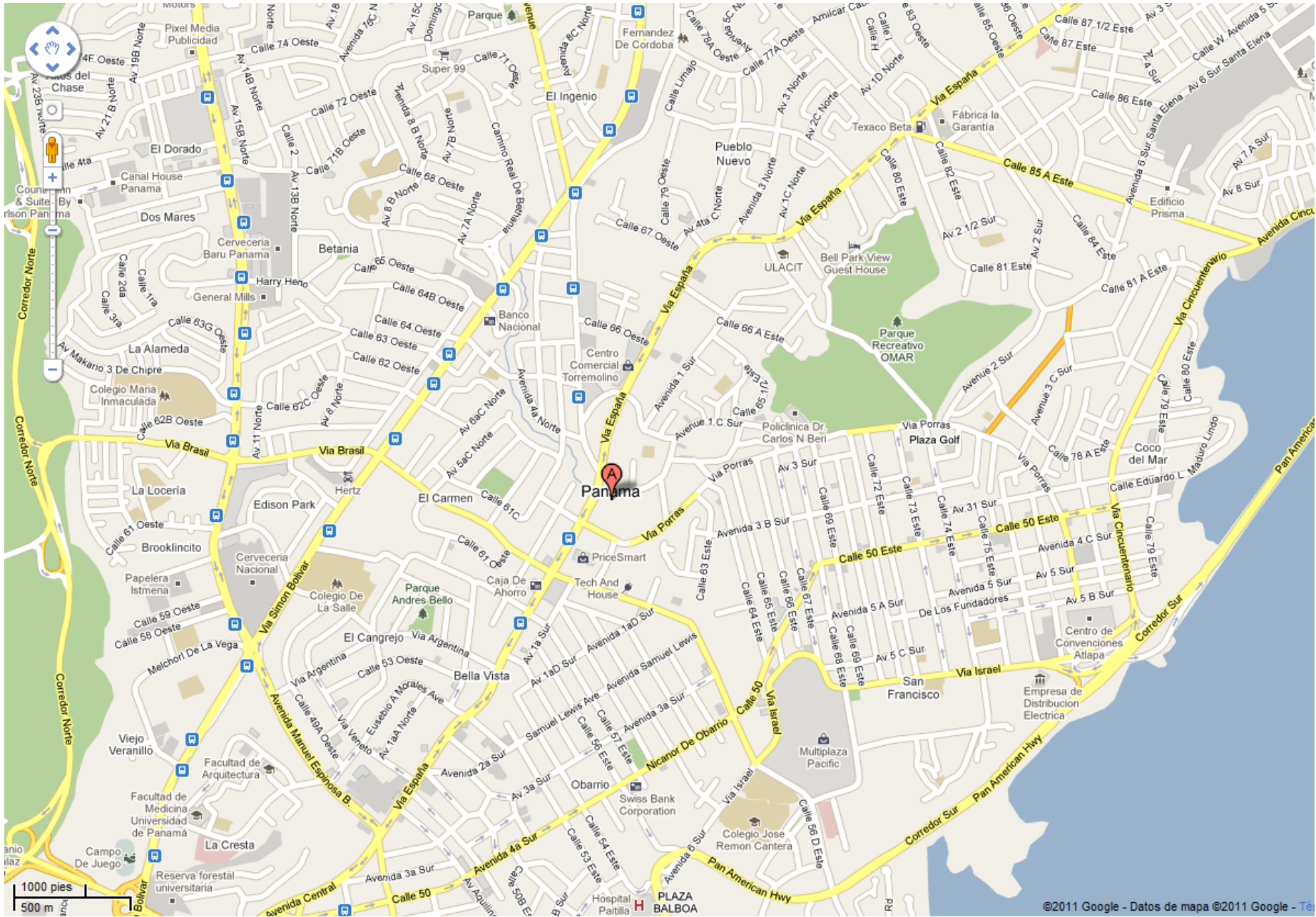
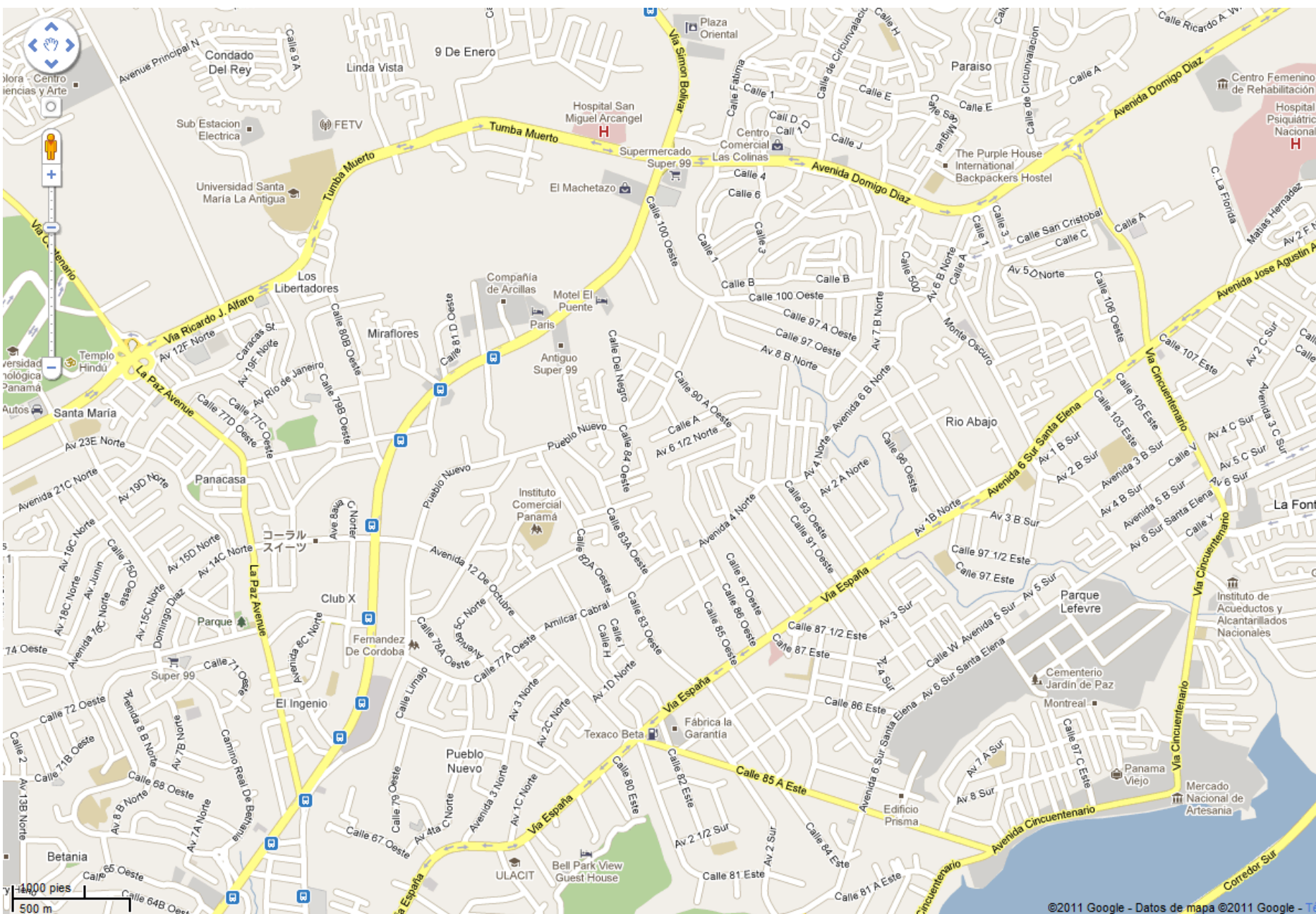


2000 pies
1 km









Centro Comercial Los Pueblo